

Total number of printed pages-8

3 (Sem-5/CBCS) ANT HE 2/3/4

2023

ANTHROPOLOGY

(Honours Elective)

Answer the Questions from any one Option.

OPTION-A

Paper : ANT-HE-5026

(Anthropology of Religion, Politics and Economy)

OPTION-B

Paper : ANT-HE-5036

(Urban Anthropology)

OPTION-C

Paper : ANT-HE-5046

(Palaeoanthropology)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.



Contd.

OPTION-A

Paper : ANT-HE-5026

(Anthropology of Religion, Politics and Economy)

1. Objective type : $1 \times 7 = 7$
 - (a) Who propounded the theory of Naturism?
 - (b) Animism theory was proposed by _____
 - (c) Religion is Sacred. (State True or False)
 - (d) Who is the author of the book—*The Elementary forms of Religious Life*?
 - (e) What is 'Totemism'?
 - (i) Simplest and most basic form of religion
 - (ii) Complex form of religion
 - (iii) Abstract form of religion
 - (iv) None of the above
 - (f) Homoeopathic Magic is also known as ____.
 - (g) Give one example of Ceremonial Exchange system.
2. Very short answer type : $2 \times 4 = 8$
 - (a) What is 'Black Magic'?
 - (b) Define 'Animatism'.
 - (c) Mention any two differences between Balance and Negative reciprocities.
 - (d) Name two Stateless Societies.
3. Short answer type : (any three) $5 \times 3 = 15$
 - (a) Barter system
 - (b) Animism

- (c) Benevolent and Malevolent practitioners.
 - (d) Power and Authority
 - (e) Religious conversion
4. Essay type : (any three) $10 \times 3 = 30$
 - (a) Define Religion. Discuss about the various forms of religious specialists in primitive society.
 - (b) Explain briefly about the various forms of primitive economic institutions with examples.
 - (c) With the help of appropriate examples, explain the various forms of exchange system.
 - (d) Define magic. Discuss the relationship between religion and magic in primitive society.
 - (e) Differentiate between state and stateless societies. Give examples.
 - (f) What is customary law? Discuss the nature of law and justice in simple societies.

OPTION-B

Paper : ANT-HE-5036

(Urban Anthropology)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Give very short answer : $1 \times 7 = 7$
- (a) What is a peasant?
 - (b) Name one of the earliest cities in India.
 - (c) What is class in urban?
 - (d) What is social stratification?
 - (e) Mention one characteristic of global cities.
 - (f) Mention one cause of poverty in rural areas.
 - (g) What is urban dystopia?
2. Answer in brief : $2 \times 4 = 8$
- (a) What is urban ecology?
 - (b) What is urban ethnography?
 - (c) Name four contemporary urban issues related to urbanization.

- (d) What is meant by a hyper modern city?
3. Answer **any three** of the following : $5 \times 3 = 15$
- (a) What is urban planning and design?
 - (b) Write about the rural urban migration.
 - (c) Describe briefly about the challenges of urban ethnography.
 - (d) What is meant by community studies?
 - (e) What are the urban problems affecting human being in their day to day life?
4. Answer **any three** : $10 \times 3 = 30$
- (a) Discuss why anthropologists are interested in studying community study and urban ecology.
 - (b) Discuss about the anthropological interest in peasants and rural areas.
 - (c) Discuss briefly the problems arising from urbanism.
 - (d) Write an essay on poverty and social stratification.
 - (e) Discuss in details the origin of cities and sociological approaches in urban anthropology.
 - (f) Write about the characteristics of post-modern cities.

OPTION-C

Paper : ANT-HE-5046

(Palaeoanthropology)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Give short answer : $1 \times 7 = 7$

(a) Who discovered Australopithecus Africanus (Taung child fossil) ?

(b) Neanderthal man belong to which geological period ?

(c) Name a relative dating method.

(d) Which geological epoch is marked by changing climate or the great ice age ?

(e) In which bone foramen magnum is found ?

(f) In which cultural age bone tool industry was introduced ?

(g) How many bones constitute the vertebral column ?

2. Write answers of the following : $2 \times 4 = 8$

(a) What is taphonomy ?

(b) What is geological law of superposition ?

(c) What is fossilization ?

(d) Mention *two* important characteristics of primate.

3. Write answers of **any three** of the following :

$5 \times 3 = 15$

(a) What is differential rate of somatic evolution ?

(b) Describe the tool techniques of upper palaeolithic people.

(c) What is primate speciation process ?

(d) Write a note on modern pastoral communities.

(e) What is mortality rate ? How it is calculated ?

4. Write answers of **any three** of the following :

10×3=30

- (a) Describe the methods and techniques of reconstruction of population pattern of prehistoric period.
- (b) Write an essay on evolution of hominin-human bipedalism.
- (c) How urbanization effect on health ?
Elaborate.
- (d) Explain how colonization and diseases are related.
- (e) What is dating method in prehistory ?
Describe the absolute method of dating the past.
- (f) Discuss the hominization process.