

*Total number of printed pages-4*

**1 (Sem-2/FYUGP) ANT 21 MJ**

**2026**

**ANTHROPOLOGY**

**( Major )**



Paper : ANT4200104MJ

**( Fundamentals of Anthropology )**

Full Marks : 45

Time : Two hours

*The figures in the margin indicate  
full marks for the questions.*

1. Answer very shortly of the following questions :  $1 \times 5 = 5$

- (a) What is Cell Division ?
- (b) Name *two* religious specialists.
- (c) Who wrote the book "The Golden Bough" ?
- (d) What do you mean by strata ?
- (e) Who gave the "Theory of Natural Selection" ?

2. Answer **any five** of the following questions :  $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (a) Name *two* Classical Evolutionist.
- (b) What is Jajmani system ?
- (c) Write *two* postulates of Lamarckism.
- (d) What is mana ?
- (e) Write *three* functions of cell.
- (f) Give example of *two* relative dating method.
- (g) What is gene ?
- (h) What do you mean by fetish ?

- (i) What is Ethnoarchaeology ?
- (j) What are the *three* methods of studying Archaeological Anthropology.

3. Write the following questions : (**any four**)  $5 \times 4 = 20$

- (a) Write a brief note on Aerial Photography in Archaeology.
- (b) What is barter economy ? Discuss with example.  $2 + 3 = 5$
- (c) Discuss the criticisms of German Diffusionist School.
- (d) Discuss briefly about the types of Social Sanctions.
- (e) Write about the Shifting Balance Theory.
- (f) Discuss about Field Archaeology.
- (g) Write briefly about the ABO Blood Group system.
- (h) Discuss about the basic concept of exploration in Anthropology with example.

4. Answer **any one** of the following questions :  
 $10 \times 1 = 10$

(a) What do you mean by reciprocity?  
What are the types of reciprocity?  
Discuss with example.  $2+2+6=10$

(b) What is absolute dating? Discuss  
three absolute dating methods in  
Archaeology.  $2+8=10$

(c) Discuss in details the "Theory of  
Natural Selection".

(d) Discuss the concept of Animism and  
Animatism with suitable examples.

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